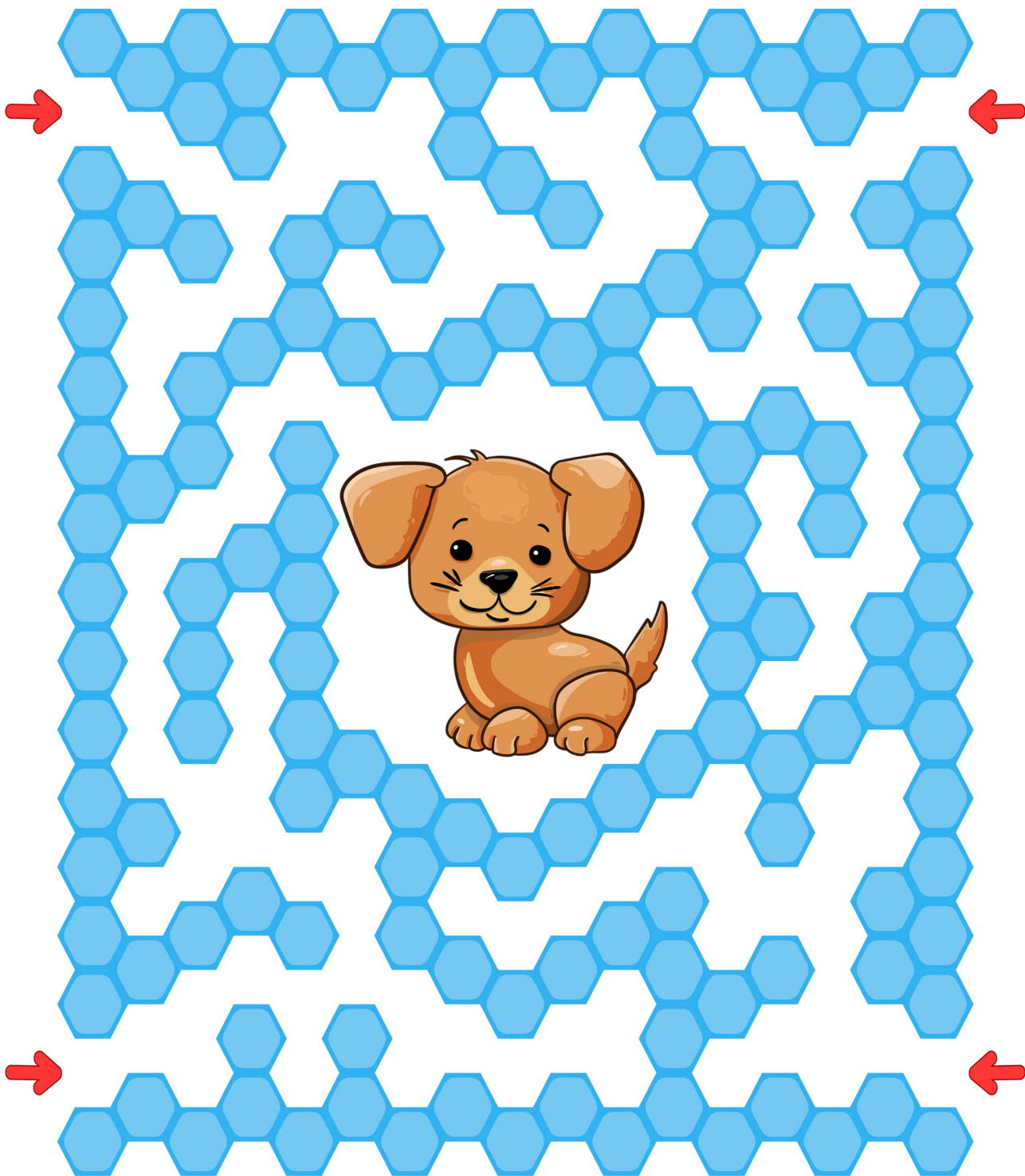
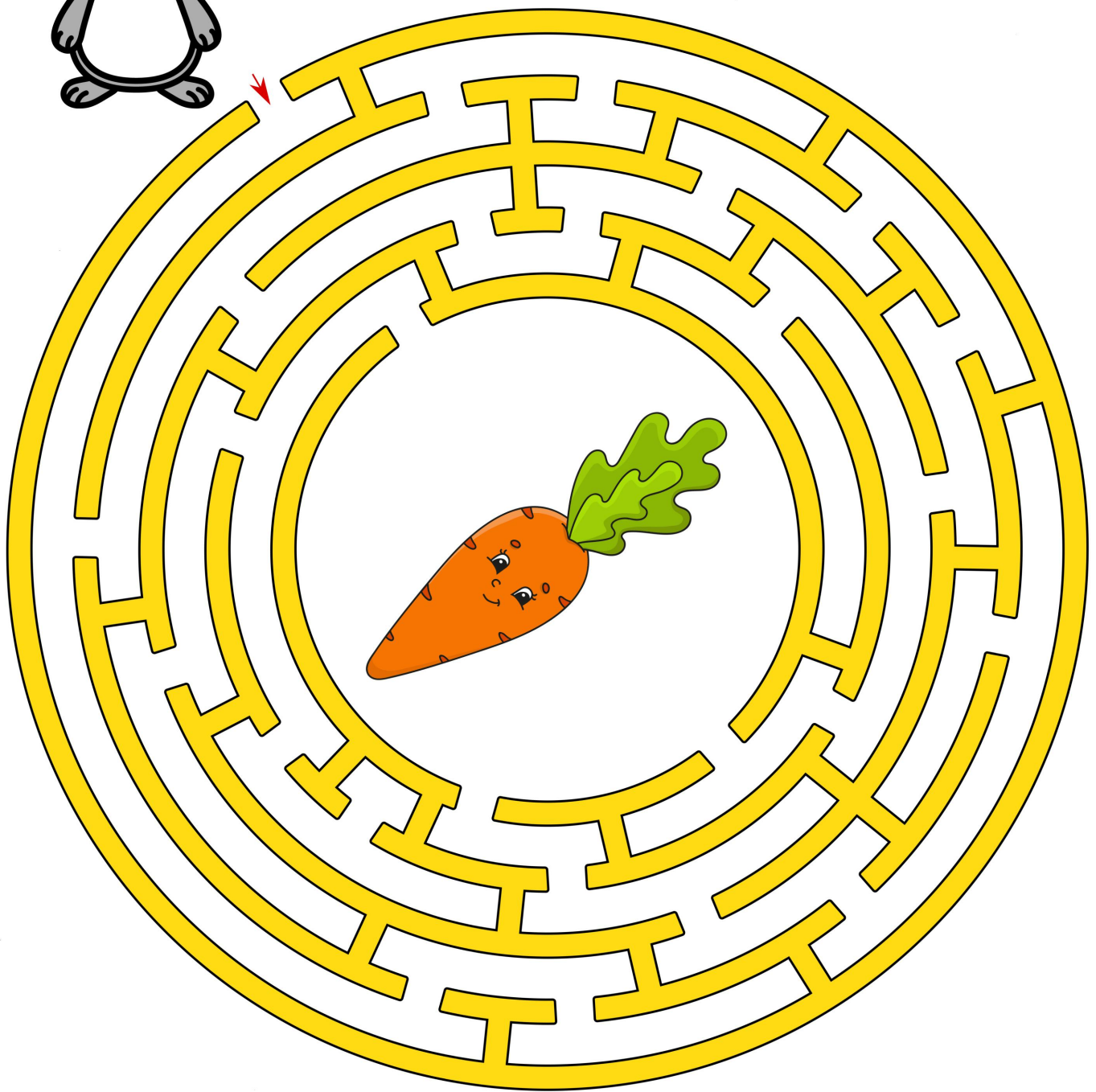
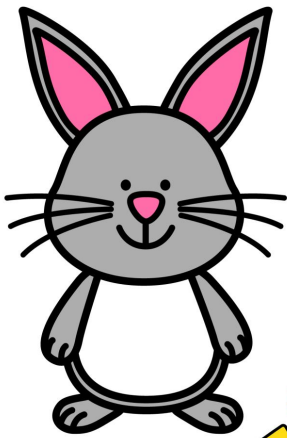


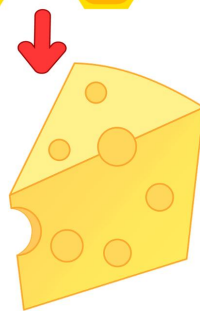
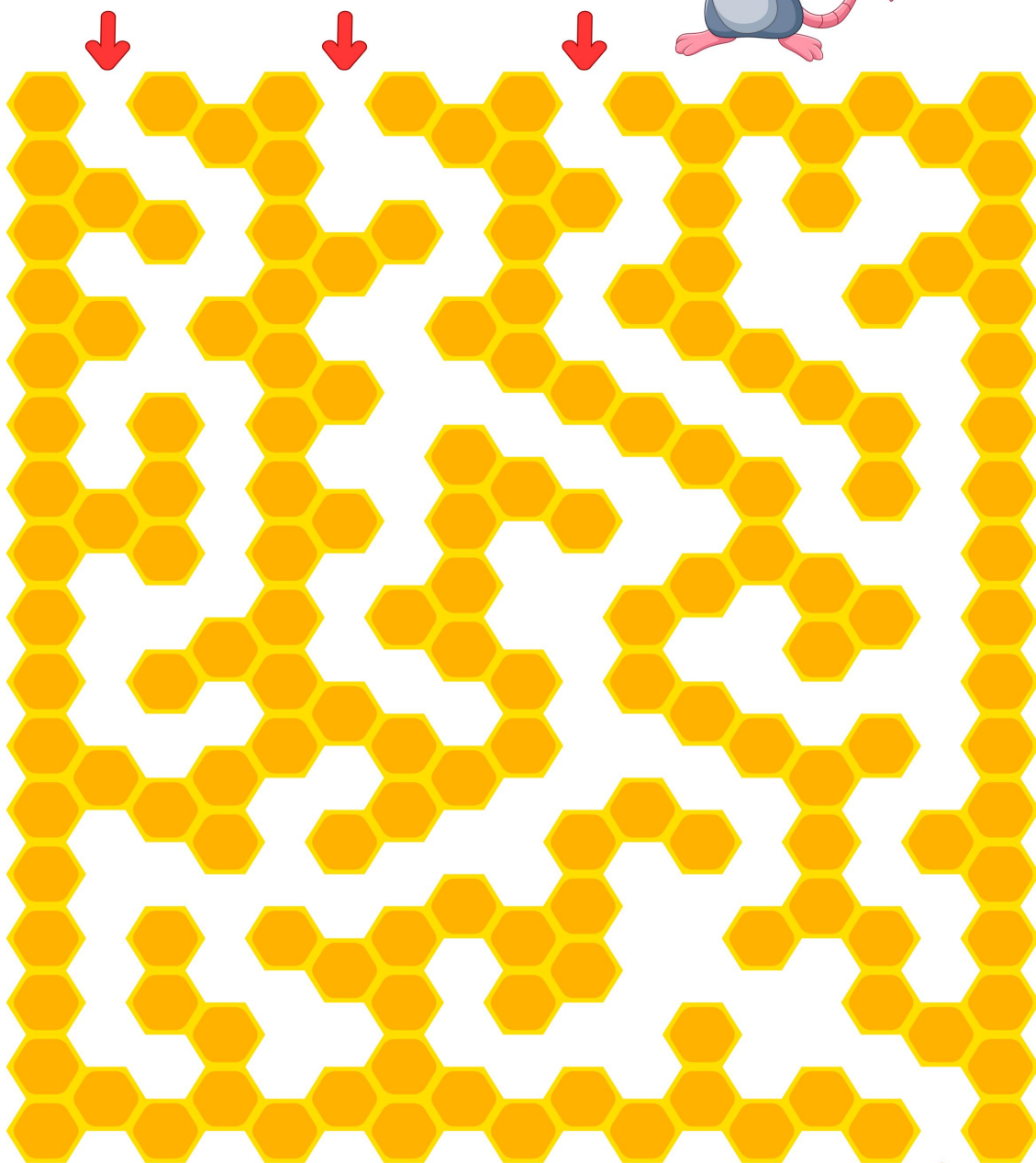
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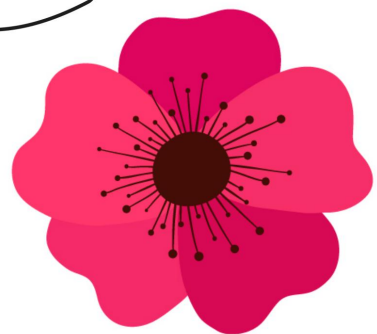
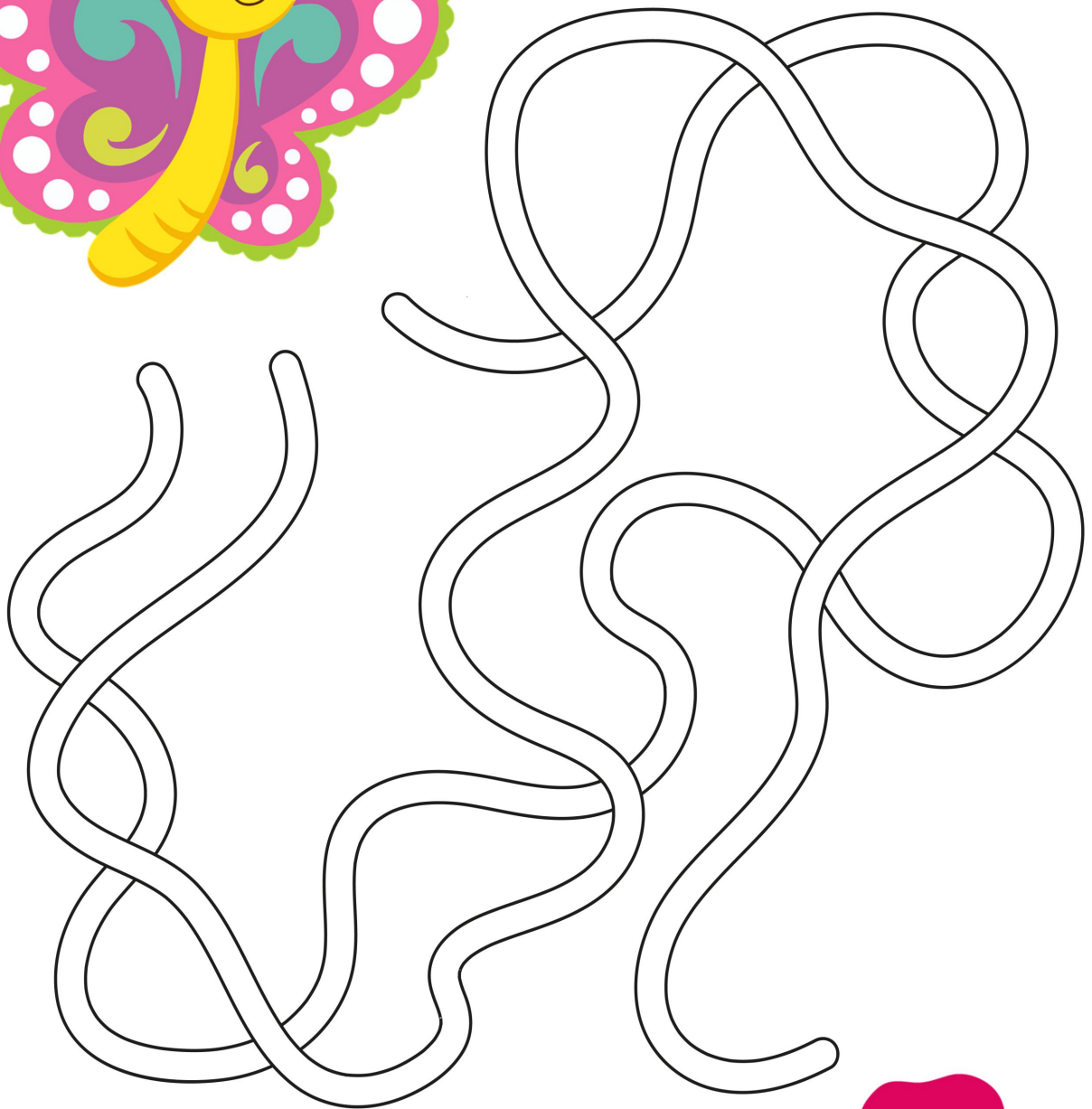
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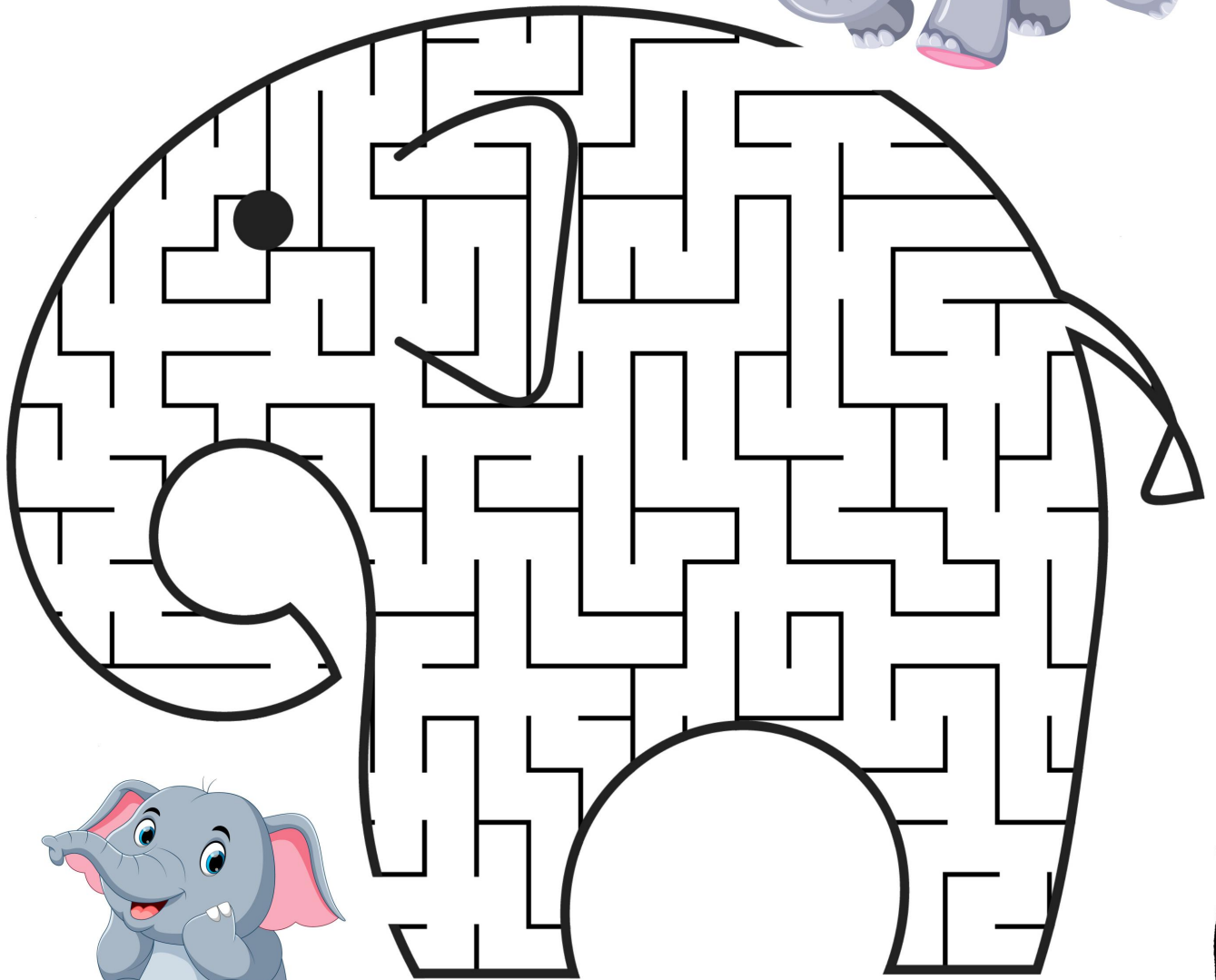
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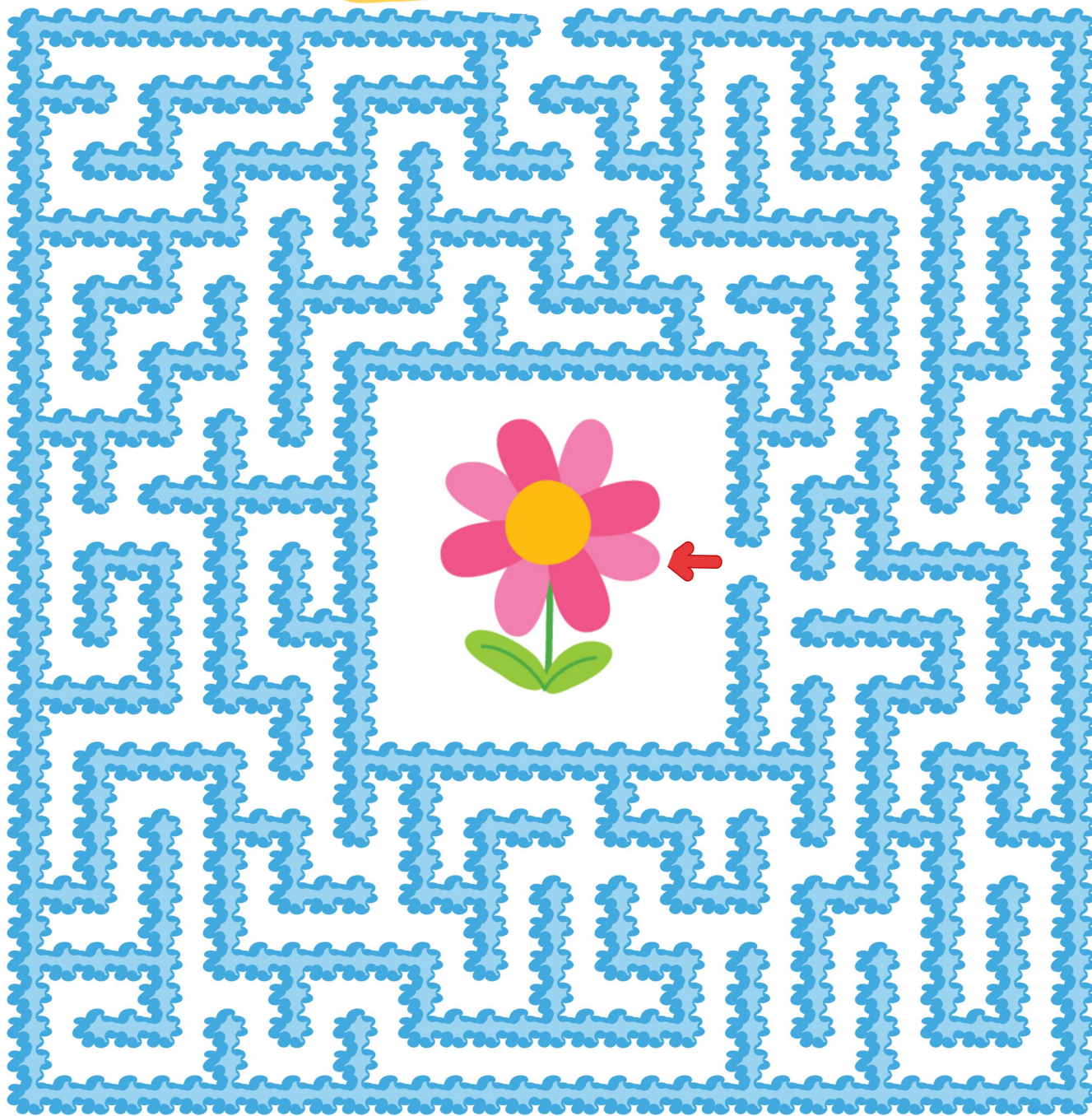
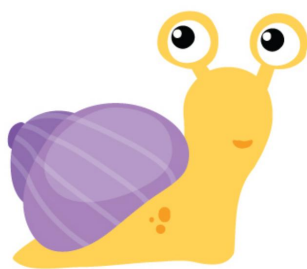
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Znajdź drogę w labiryncie

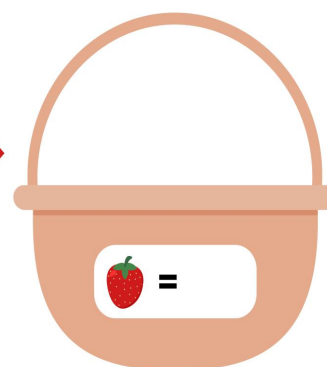
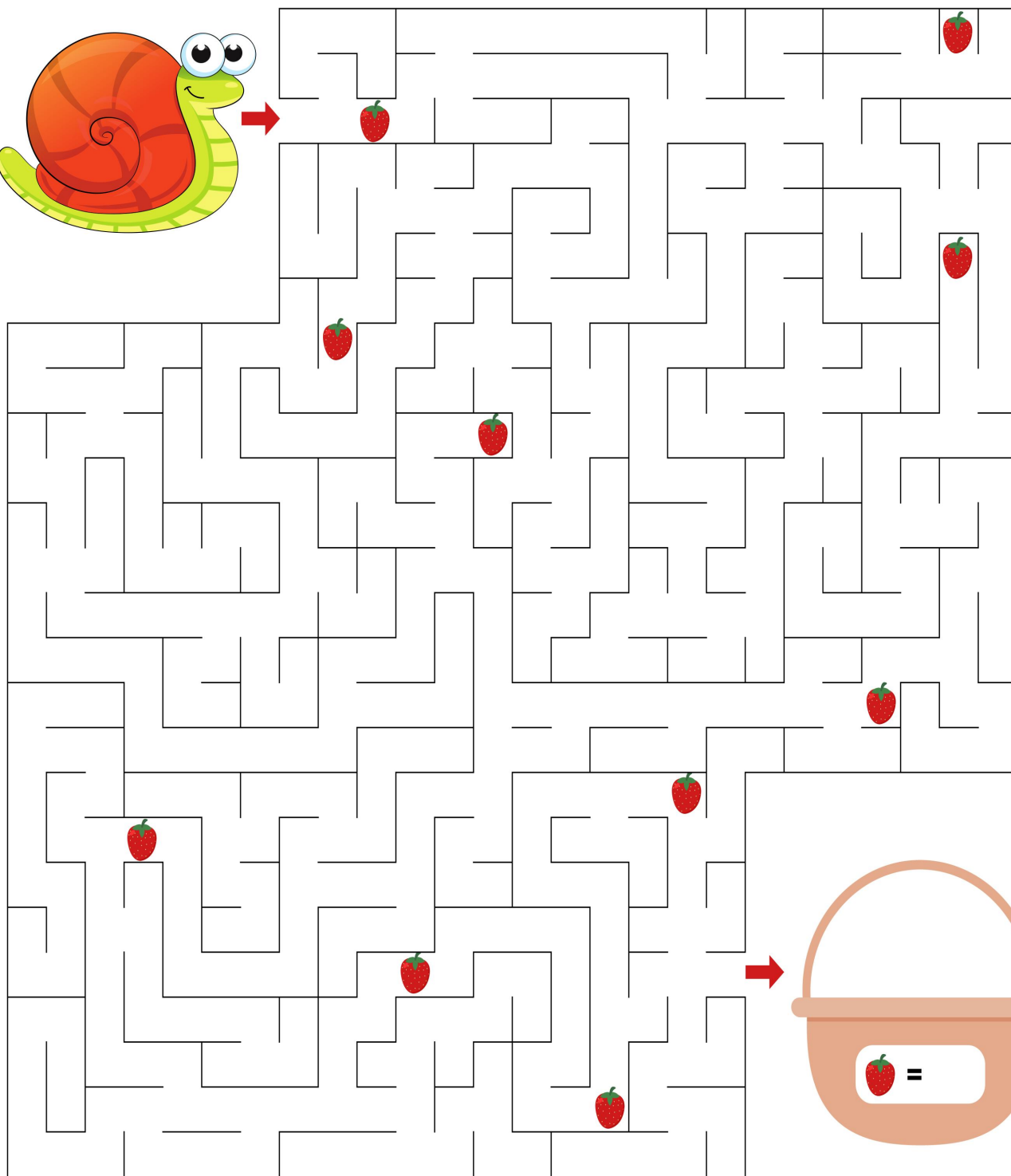


Znajdź drogę w labiryncie



Znajdź drogę w labiryncie

Pomóż ślimakowi znaleźć wszystkie truskawki



Znajdź drogę w labiryncie

